

Prepare to pass

Welcome to your guide helping you to study for your P4 exam

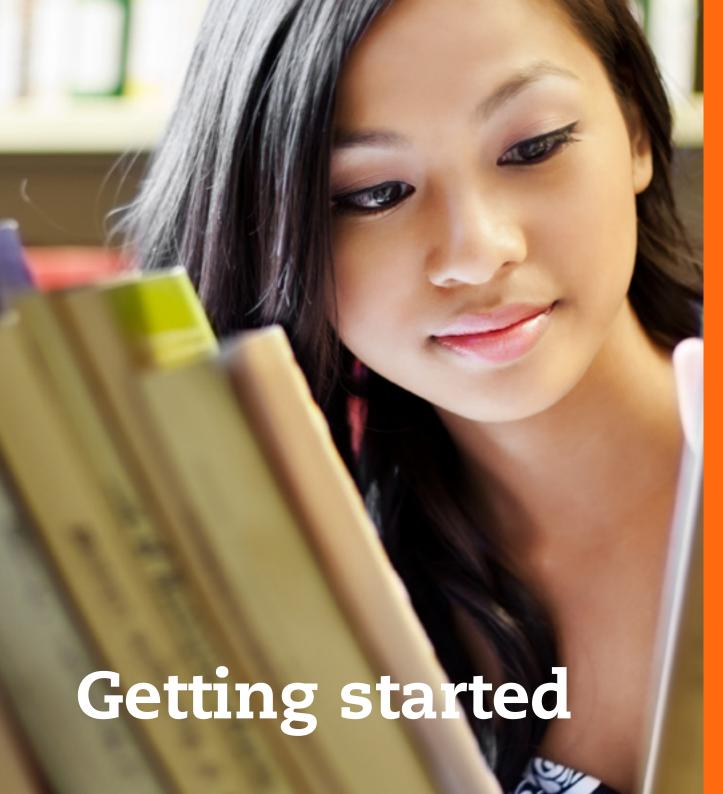
Why use this guide?

- ✓ Structured approach to show you how to succeed
- ✓ Signposted resources and how to use them
- ✓ Tips for success to help you through your studies
- ✓ Interactive clickable checklists to keep you on track

This guide applies to exams for September and December 2016 and March and June 2017.

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Your checklist

- D Enter for your exam
- O Buy an Approved Content Provider study text and question and answer bank
- Draw up your study plan
- O Get to know your exam

Getting started – Tips for success



Tips for success

We strongly recommend that you buy a P4 Approved Content Provider study text and question and answer bank to ensure exam success. These provide:

- the most up to date content and syllabus coverage.
- tests, quizzes and other support designed to help you prepare for your exam.
- past exam questions updated for changes to the syllabus, question style and exam format as well as practice questions and answers and full mock exams to ensure you are fully prepared for your exam.

You may want to consider attending a face to face or online tuition course with one of ACCA's Approved Learning Providers for all or part of your studies.

- The earlier you enter for your exam the less it costs!
 Use our exam planner tool to plan which exam(s) you want to sit and when.
- ✓ Use the ACCA Learning
 Community to link up
 with fellow students around
 the world studying the same
 exam as you get tips, join
 discussions and share ideas
 and advice. You can also
 access live Q&A sessions and
 presentations.
- ✓ Spend some time familiarising yourself with the free resources available via the exam resource finder on the student section of the ACCA website we will provide you with specific guidance on when and how to use these resources during the relevant stages of study.

- Remember to personalise your edition of Student Accountant so you receive P4 specific information as you need it.
- ✓ Consider working through the professional skills modules either before you start, or alongside your studies. These modules give you insight into professional skills that you can apply in your exam or in the workplace.

Exempt from F9?

- Make sure you have the assumed knowledge needed from F9 for P4 (see P4 syllabus and study guide).
- ✓ If you feel your knowledge is lacking, consider buying an F9 Approved Content Provider study text to refresh your understanding.

When drawing up your study plan (see page 5)

- ✓ Be realistic and consider when you are best able to study – maybe early mornings work better for you or perhaps shorter, more frequent study periods.
- Once you have prepared your plan stick to it!
- Consider building in an extra study period after every few chapters to review and consolidate your learning.
- ✓ Take a 5-10 minute break every hour to help maintain your motivation and concentration.
- Use this plan whether you intend to self-study through all the phases or mix with some tuition from an Approved Learning Provider.

Getting started – Draw up your study plan

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday		
Week 1	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday		
Week 2	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday		
Week 3	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday		
Week 4	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday		
Week 5	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday		
Week 6	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday		
Week 7	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday		
Week 8	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday		
Week 9	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday		
Week 10	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday		
Week 11			J	REVISION					
Week 12			1	REVISION					
Week 13		REVISION							
Week 14		REVISION							
Week 15		REVISION							
Week 16			REVSION AND	O FINAL PREPA	RATION				

Other commitments

Daytime study period

Study plan checklist

- O Calculate the number of weeks from now until your exam date and draw up a plan see the example to the left and a possible proforma for you to use on the next page
- You may need to add or take away weeks depending on your own circumstances and which exam sitting(s) you are focusing on
- Block out days/half days/ evenings already committed to family/social events
- Plan study periods evenings/ half days/full days, aiming for roughly one evening/half day per chapter of your study text
- If possible leave a six week period for the revision and final preparation phases

Evening study period

Getting started – Your study plan

Print out and write down when you will study, relax and revise!

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday	
Week 1								
Week 2								
Week 3								
Week 4								
Week 5								
Week 6								
Week 7								
Week 8								
Week 9								
Week 10								
Week 11				REVISION				
Week 12				REVISION				
Week 13	REVISION							
Week 14				REVISION				
Week 15				REVISION				
Week 16			REVISIO	ON AND FINAL PREPA	RATION			

Other commitments

Getting started – Get to know your exam

Review the syllabus and study guide

- This gives you an understanding of the aims and objectives of the exam, learning outcomes and exam structure
- O Scan the most recent past exam for P4
- The most recent exam provides you with a clear picture of how P4 will be assessed and how the exam is structured as well as the likely style and range of questions that you could see in the real exam
- Review the examining team's quidance
- Using these resources at the start of your studies will help you understand the focus of the exam by concentrating on the exam structure, question style, exam technique and tips as well as pitfalls to avoid see extracts from the examiner's approach article over the page
- O Review the examiner's reports from the last four sittings
- These provide feedback on students' performance after each exam session, highlight problem areas that students need to improve on and tell you what the examining teams are looking for; these are critical to your success in passing P4
- Read the exam technique articles for P4
- The articles Stepping up from Paper F9 to Paper P4, How to earn professional marks, How to tackle exams a marker's perspective and Passing the professional level papers will provide you with a head start in terms of knowing what to expect and how to approach exam standard questions
- Familiarise yourself with the formulae sheet
- You will be provided with this document in the exam and so you will not need to learn these formulae

Getting started – What the examiner has said about P4 (extracts from the examiner's approach article)

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Comments on assumed knowledge

The principles underpinning P4 are introduced and developed in F9, Financial Management. In F9, the following essential areas are introduced and developed: financial environment; investment appraisal; cost of capital; alternative ideas of, and impact of changes to, the capital structure; sources of finance; dividend policy; working capital management; risk management and business valuation.

P4 explores these same areas, but at a more advanced level, and considers problems and issues (many derived from real situations) relevant to the highest-level financial management of an organisation. New areas specific to P4 include responsibility towards stakeholders, acquisitions and mergers, corporate reconstruction and re organisation, the international business environment and multinational organisations, and emerging issues. Finance managers need more than a battery of theories and techniques to succeed – they also need a deep understanding of the context in which they work. As a consequence, candidates will be expected to demonstrate up-to-date understanding of the international macroeconomic environment and the operation of those international institutions that govern both trade and the operation of the financial markets. This is especially important in the current global economic climate of uncertainty.

To be successful at this level, candidates must be able to demonstrate an integrated understanding of the subject. Therefore, it is essential that candidates are able to draw upon the knowledge, techniques and skills gained in F9, and apply these to P4. Also knowledge gained from the other Fundamentals level and from P1, P2 and P3 will be useful in helping candidates demonstrate an integrated approach.





Comments on structure and layout of the exam

Section A now contains one compulsory 50-mark question. This question is scenario-based and the requirements come from different areas of the syllabus. The question normally requires candidates to perform complex computations, evaluate and analyse information, discuss and assess various options, and make judgments, possibly based on explained and justified assumptions. The question is substantive and analytically complex. It requires candidates to structure at least part of the answer in a formal context for which four professional marks are allocated. These professional marks are awarded on the basis of the clarity and structure of the answer. They may also be awarded for answers that are presented in the required format. So, for example, if a report is required, in order to gain the professional marks, the answer should be in a report format and consist of a title, an introduction, other features as appropriate, a conclusion, and make appropriate use of appendices.





Your checklist

- O Work through the control sheet which has been designed to give you a structured approach to your learning phase to ensure you:
 - gain the knowledge you need; and
 - learn how to apply that knowledge to pass the exam

Learning phase – Get the most out of your control sheet

Use the control sheet relevant to the Approved Content Provider's materials you have purchased:

- ✓ Becker Professional Education page 12
- ✓ BPP Learning Media page 14
- ✓ Kaplan Publishing page 16

Tick the box Content in the control sheet once you have:

- Read through the introduction to the chapter
- Actively read and understood each chapter's content
- Noted any additional commentary and exam focus tips provided
- Worked through and understood examples and illustrations of concepts given

Tick the box Quiz/Test in the control sheet once you have:

✓ Attempted the quiz at the end of the chapter (if you are using Becker or BPP material) or the test your understanding questions throughout the chapter (if you are using Kaplan material)

Tick the box Questions in the control sheet once you have:

- ✓ Attempted the questions referred to in the question bank – some of these you should do in full but others you can just draw up a plan for, depending on the time you have available
- Compared your answer, or plan, with the solution given and understood where you did well or not so well and why

Tick the box ACCA related resources in the control sheet once you have:

- Read / viewed the related ACCA article(s) / video(s) signposted
- ✓ Note that ACCA produces new articles and videos throughout the year and so you should always check the technical articles page on the website to ensure you have seen all of the related resources

Learning phase – Tips for success



Tips for success

- ✓ Actively read the material

 ask yourself 'do

 I understand this?'

 If not re-read and

 re-work examples –

 if you still struggle,

 make a note and come

 back to it during the

 revision phase.
- Scan headings before going into the detail to give you an idea of the content first and consider highlighting, underlining, making notes, drawing pictures or mind maps whatever helps you to remember.
- Consider using the additional resources provided by the Approved Content Providers including for example passcards or pocket notes to help

- you remember the key knowledge areas.
- Always work through the questions signposted – it is vital that you practise questions throughout the learning phase as this will ensure that you are applying the knowledge you learn as you progress.
- Make sure you use the ACCA resources to help your understanding – these give you real insight to help you in your exam.
- If you find you are not covering all of the material in each study period, build some extra time into your study plan – everyone works at a different pace.
- Keep an eye on Student Accountant for any relevant articles.

- Visit the ACCA Learning Community regularly to view new video content and to join online study events.
- There are PER (Practical Experience Requirement) objectives associated with specific syllabus areas and, if possible, you should try to gain experience in these alongside your studying as this will help you to put your studies into a workplace context and reinforce what you have learned.
- Try to read a good quality business journal or newspaper regularly and use this to help bring your studies to life by linking your learning into what you are reading.

Learning phase – Control sheet for Becker Professional Education

Chapter	Content	Quiz/Test	Questions	ACCA related resources
	✓ tick th	e boxes belo	ow when com	plete
Introduction				
1 Role of financial strategy				
2 Security valuation and the cost of capital				Bond valuation and bond yields
3 Weighted average cost of capital and gearing				
4 Portfolio theory and CAPM				 Cost of capital, gearing and CAPM – part 1 Cost of capital, gearing and CAPM – part 2
5 Basic investment appraisal				
6 Advanced investment appraisal				 International project appraisal – part 1 International project appraisal – part 2 Modified internal rate of return
7 Business valuation				Business valuations
8 Mergers and acquisitions				
9 Corporate reconstruction and re-organisation				
10 Equity issues				Being an angel
11 Debt issues				
12 Dividend policy				
13 Options				 Study support video: Applying the option pricing theory to investments Investment appraisal and real options
14 Foreign exchange risk management				Exchange traded foreign exchange derivatives
15 Interest rate risk management				 Interest rate risk management Determining interest rate forwards and their application to swap valuation
16 The economic environment for multinationals				 Securitisation and tranching Aspects of Islamic finance Islamic finance – theory and practical use of sukuk bonds
17 International operations				
18 Financial statement analysis				
Further ACCA resources relevant for this exam				 Conditional probability Myopic management The European debt crisis Risk management

Learning phase – Control sheet for BPP Learning Media

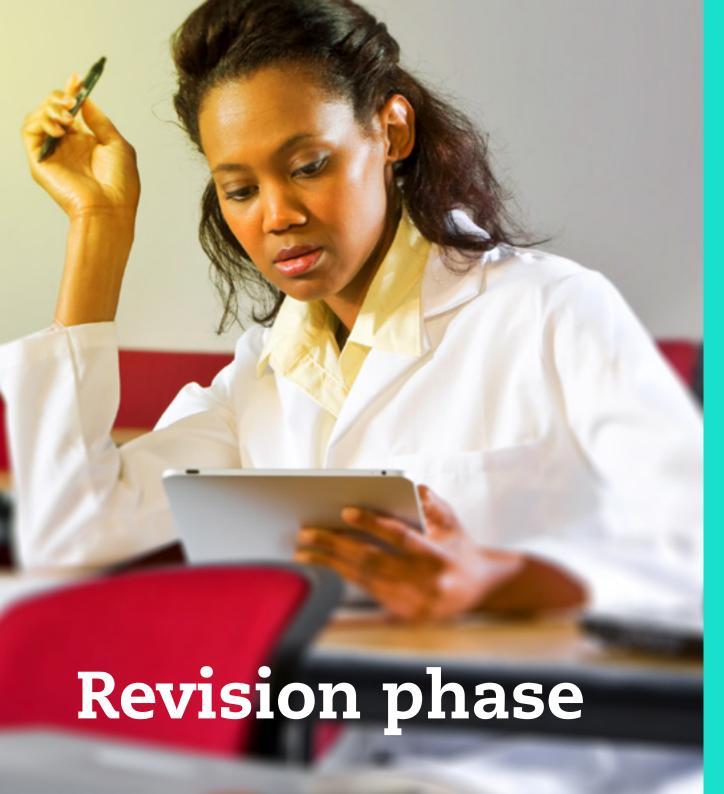
Chapter	Content	Quiz/Test	Questions	ACCA related resources
	✓ tick th	e boxes belo	w when com	nplete
Introduction				
1 The role and responsibility of the senior financial advisor				Myopic management
2 Financial strategy formulation				
3 Ethical and governance issues				
4a Trading in a multinational environment				Securitisation and tranchingThe European debt crisis
4b Planning in a multinational environment				
5 Discounted cash flow techniques				Modified internal rate of returnConditional probability
6 Application of option pricing theory in investment decisions				 Study support video: Applying the option pricing theory to investments Investment appraisal and real options
7a Impact of financing on investment decisions and adjusted present values				 Aspects of Islamic finance Islamic finance – theory and practical use of sukuk bonds Bond valuation and bond yields Cost of capital, gearing and CAPM – part 1 Cost of capital, gearing and CAPM – part 2 Being an angel
7b Valuation and the use of free cash flows				
8 International investment and financing decisions				 International project appraisal – part 1 International project appraisal – part 2
9 Acquisitions and mergers vs other growth strategies				
10 Valuation of acquisitions and mergers				Business valuations
11 Regulatory framework and processes				
12 Financing mergers and acquisitions				
13 Financial reconstruction				

Learning phase – Control sheet for BPP Learning Media (continued)

Chapter	Content	Quiz/Test	Questions	ACCA related resources
	✓ tick the	e boxes belo	w when com	plete
14 Business reorganisation				
15 The role of the treasury function in multinationals				Securitisation and tranching
The use of financial derivatives to hedge against foreign exchange risk				Exchange traded foreign exchange derivatives
The use of financial derivatives to hedge against interest rate risk				 Interest rate risk management Determining interest rate forwards and their application to swap valuation Risk management

Learning phase – Control sheet for Kaplan Publishing

Chapter	Content	Quiz/Test	Questions	ACCA related resources
	✓ tick th	ne boxes belo	w when com	nplete
Introduction				
1 The role and responsibility of the financial manager				
2 Investment appraisal				Modified internal rate of return
3 The financing decision				Bond valuation and bond yieldsBeing an angel
4 The dividend decision				
5 International operations and international investment appraisal				 International project appraisal – part 1 International project appraisal – part 2
6 International operations – the financing decision and the dividend decision				
7 Option pricing				 Study support video: Applying the option pricing theory to investments Investment appraisal and real options
8 The weighted average cost of capital (WACC)				
9 Risk adjusted WACC and adjusted present value				 Cost of capital, gearing and CAPM – part 1 Cost of capital, gearing and CAPM – part 2
10 Corporate failure and reconstruction				
11 An introduction to risk management				
12 Hedging foreign exchange risk				Exchange traded foreign exchange derivatives
13 Hedging interest rate risk				 Interest rate risk management Determining interest rate forwards and their application to swap valuation
14 Strategic aspects of acquisitions				
15 Business valuation				Business valuations
16 Topical issues in financial management				 Securitisation and tranching Aspects of Islamic finance Islamic finance – theory and practical use of sukuk bonds
Further ACCA resources relevant for this exam				 Conditional probability Myopic management The European debt crisis Risk management



Your checklist

- O Revisit areas you struggled with during the learning phase
- O Ensure you are confident with the knowledge needed to pass the exam
- O Make sure you are able to apply that knowledge in questions

Revision phase – Question practice

- Exam-standard question practice is vital now
- Work through as many questions as possible and all mock exams included in the Approved Content Provider question and answer banks – remember these are best for question practice as they include past exam questions updated for syllabus and format changes
- Work through the most recent past exam for P4 – this will provide you with a clear picture of what the exam will look like making sure you know what to expect on the day



Tips for success

- Consider blocking time in your study plan for specific questions or mock exams to ensure you cover everything.
- ✓ Don't be afraid to attempt questions you have already done especially the ones you found tricky first time round.
- ✓ It is really important that you do some questions in full, to exam time time management is often an issue and the more you prepare yourself the better you will perform in the exam.
- To keep motivation high, break some questions into individual parts, write plans or

- notes for some parts and do others in full.
- ✓ Work through the answers carefully pay attention to areas you got wrong and understand where you went wrong it is better to do a few questions well, than lots of questions badly.
- Try not to look at the answers before really attempting the question you won't be able to do this in the real exam!
- ✓ Don't forget to review the marking guide too – you need to understand how marks are allocated to ensure you know how to maximise your marks.

Revision phase – Key resources

- Review the examining team's guidance again in the context of what you have learnt
- Remind yourself of areas that students often struggle with and obtain tips on how to ensure you do not make the same mistakes by reviewing the examiner's reports from the last four sittings again
- View the study support video referred to in your control sheet again – this time focusing on the exam technique aspects
- View the study support video Professional marks the difference between a pass and a fail to better prepare you for questions in the real exam.
- Read the exam technique articles Stepping up from Paper F9 to Paper P4, How to earn professional marks, How to tackle exams - a marker's perspective and Passing the professional level papers again – this time using the techniques to help you practice questions
- O Make sure you read the study skills articles in Student Accountant covering topics such as how to overcome exam anxiety as well as checking the Student Accountant Hub for any new technical articles related to P4



Tips for success

- Don't give up easily if you really cannot understand something then consider posting a question on the ACCA Learning Community – if you found it difficult so will have others.
- Don't forget there are professional skills modules which you might find useful in giving you some practical guidance when answering questions.

Revision phase – What the examiner has said about P4 (extracts from the December 2015 examiner's report)

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General comments

The overall performance of the candidates was in line with the overall trend of recent examinations. The main reasons for candidates performing less well were:

- i) Lack of detailed knowledge of parts of the syllabus areas and leaving whole or parts of questions unanswered because of this
- ii) Poor **time management.** Too much time spent in carrying out relatively simple calculation tasks
- iii) Inability to perform arithmetic calculations
- iv) Not structuring question 1) b) into a report format and **not gaining all the professional marks**
- v) Presenting the discursive answers in brief bulletpoint format, often in incomplete sentences, as statements and not as discussion-based narrative
- vi) Focussing either on the numerical parts or the discursive parts instead of a **balanced approach**
- vii) Not reading the requirements of the question and therefore answering the question incorrectly
- viii) Not using the **reading time** effectively to plan a strategic approach to tackling the exam and to choose the optional questions wisely.



Comments on question 4

This 25-mark optional question focussed on securitisation and on Sukuk and Mudaraba contracts as alternative means of financing an investment. In part a), candidates were required to calculate the receipts for the various tranches resulting from a securitisation process. This was then followed by a requirement to discuss how variability in rental income affects the returns from the securitisation process.

The calculation was done well by the majority of candidates. The second area of this part, the discussion was done less well. It seems that a number of candidates **struggle to apply knowledge to non-standard situations and scenarios.** The ability to apply knowledge to non-standard situations requires a sustained study by candidates over a longer time period.

Part (b) required candidates to discuss the benefits and risks to the company of undertaking a securitisation arrangement. Candidates who had studied the reasons for undertaking a securitisation arrangement and associated risk did well, but **some candidates answers demonstrated a lack of knowledge** and understanding of this area.

Part (c)(i) asked candidates to discuss the suitability of Sukuk finance as a means of financing an investment and an assessment of whether it would appeal to potential investors. Part (c)(ii) asked candidates to discuss the appropriateness of Mudaraba contracts as means of financing an investment and concerns a bank may have of providing finance by this method. Part (c)(i) was unsatisfactorily attempted by candidates. A number of answers to part did not demonstrate sufficient knowledge of Sukuk finance and tended to talk about Islamic finance generally. Very few responses gave an assessment of its appeal. Part (c)(ii) was done better with a number of candidates able to provide a discussion of its appropriateness and a bank's concerns.



Your checklist

- O You are clear on the knowledge you need to pass the exam as well as how to apply that knowledge
- You have the skills you need to pass the exam – eg time management

Ensure you are familiar with:

- O the exam format
- O the style of questions
- O the way the marks are allocated
- O what specific syllabus areas are likely to be tested and in which questions

Final preparation – Tips for success

An extract from the syllabus and study guide for P4

The P4, Advanced Financial Management, exam builds upon the skills and knowledge examined in the F9, Financial Management, exam.

At this stage candidates will be expected to demonstrate an integrated knowledge of the subject and an ability to relate their technical understanding of the subject to issues of strategic importance to the organisation. The study guide specifies the wide range of contextual understanding that is required to achieve a satisfactory standard at this level.

99	An extract from the P4 June 2015
	exam marking guide

Question 2 (a) Explanation of a dark pool network Explanation of why Chawan Co

may want to use one	1–2
	Max !
(b) Profitability ratios Investor ratios	1–2 3–4
Other ratios Trends and other calculations	1-/ 3-/
Tionas and other calculations	

Note: Maximum 7 marks if only ratio calculations provided

Discussion of company portormanco over time

discussion of company penormance over time	2-3
Discussion of company performance against competitors	2–3
Discussion of actual returns against expected returns	1–2
Discussion of need to maintain portfolio	
and alternative investments	1–2
Discussion of future trends and expectations	1–2
Discussion of takeover rumour and action as a result	1–2
Other relevant discussion/commentary	1–2

Total 25

Max 10

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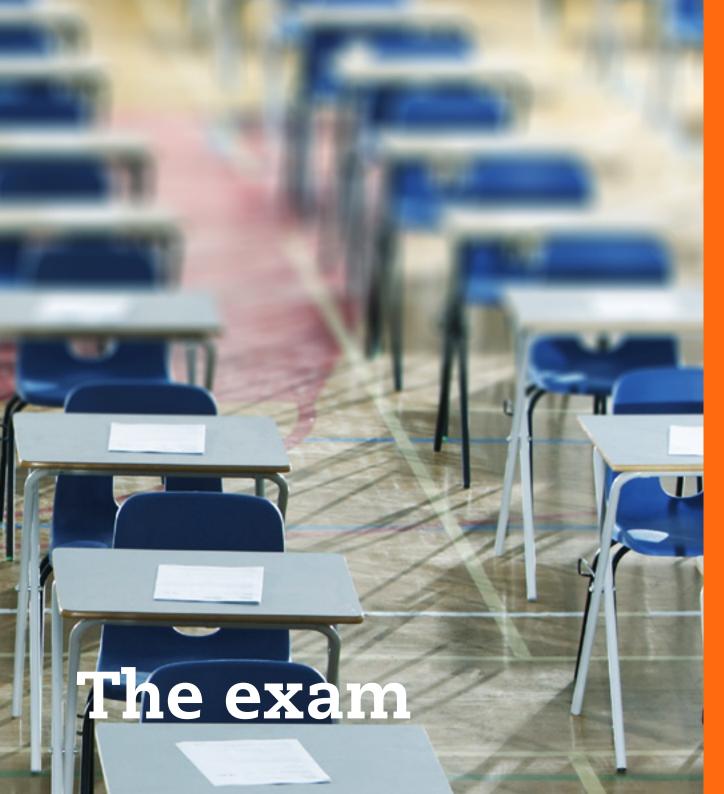


3-4

Max 10

Tips for success

- Go over questions again that you found difficult during the revision phase and make sure you attempt at least one mock again in full to time.
- ✓ If you are unsure about the exam format, the style of questions or what specific syllabus areas are likely to be tested in which questions, read the syllabus and study guide again.
- ✓ If you are not sure about how the marks are allocated review the most recent past exam for P4 again.



Your checklist

O Make sure you are ready to walk into your exam

The Exam – Tips for success



Tips for success

Very few students enjoy taking exams but there are things you can do to make the experience less stressful!

- ✓ Identify where the exam hall is.
- Plan your route to the exam hall, considering the time of day you will be travelling and any potential issues.
- Have in place a back-up plan in case of traffic problems or public transport delays.
- Ensure you have all the equipment you need for

- the exam (black pens, calculator etc).
- Don't forget to take your exam docket with you as well as your student identification.
- ✓ Eat properly before you leave for the exam.
- ✓ Sleep properly do not spend the night before doing last minute late night revision you will perform so much better if you are alert and well rested (and in any case, last minute revision will only cause you to panic!).

Try not to get into discussions with fellow students just before the exam about what might come up – again this will only cause you stress.

Once the exam is over:

- ✓ Relax.
- ✓ Don't over analyse – you cannot change anything now!

Good Luck!

Appendix – Links

Appendix - Links

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04	Enter for your exam	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/acca-qual-student-journey/exams/enter-an-exam.html
04	ACCA Learning Community	https://www.accalearningcommunity.com/
04	Exam planner tool	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-entry-and-administration/enter-an-exam/exam-planner.html
04	Exam resource finder	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources.html
04	Student section	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student.html
04	Approved Learning Provider(s)	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/your-study-options/learning-providers.html
04, 07, 21	Syllabus and study guide	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/syllabus-study-guide. html
04, 11, 17	Approved Content Provider(s)	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/your-study-options/alp-content.html
04, 18	Professional skills modules	http://studentvirtuallearn.accaglobal.com/index.php
07	Exam formulae and maths	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/exam-formulae-maths-tables.html
07, 17, 21	Past exam for P4	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/past-exam-papers.html
07, 18	Examining team's guidance	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/examiners-reports.html
07, 18	Examiner's reports	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/examiners-reports.html
07, 18	Exam technique article: Stepping up from paper F9 to paper P4	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles/f9-p4. html
07, 18	Exam technique article: How to earn professional marks	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p1/technical-articles/professional-marks.html
07, 18	Exam technique article: How to tackle exams - a markers perspective	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p1/technical-articles/tackling-exams.html
07, 18	Exam technique article: Passing the professional level papers	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p1/technical-articles/passing-the-professional-level-papers.html
10	Technical articles	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles.html
11	PER (Practical Experience Requirement) objectives	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/practical-experience/performance-objectives.html

Appendix - Links

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12, 13, 15	Investment appraisal and real options	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles/investment-appraisal.html
12, 13, 15	Conditional probability	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles/conditional-probability.html
12, 13, 15	Business valuations	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles/ business-valuations.html
12, 13, 15	Myopic management	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/fundamentals-exams-study-resources/f9/technical-articles/ myopic-managementcauses-and-remedies.html
12, 13, 15	International project appraisal – part 1	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles/international-project-appraisal.html
12, 13, 15	International project appraisal – part 2	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles/international-project-appraisalpart-2.html
12, 13, 15	Aspects of Islamic finance	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles/aspects-of-islamic-finance.html
12, 13, 15	Islamic finance – theory and practical use of sukuk bonds	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles/islamic-financetheory-and-practical-use-of-sukuk-bonds.html
12, 13, 15	The European debt crisis	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles/the-european-debt-crisis.html
12, 13, 15	Bond valuation and bond yields	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles/bond-valuation-yields.html
12, 13, 15	Cost of capital, gearing and CAPM – part 1	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/fundamentals-exams-study-resources/f9/technical-articles/capm- part1.html
12, 13, 15	Cost of capital, gearing and CAPM – part 2	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/fundamentals-exams-study-resources/f9/technical-articles/capm-part2.html
12, 13, 15	Being an angel	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles.html
12, 13, 15	Modified internal rate of return	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles/ Modified-internal-rate-return.html
12, 13, 15	Study support video: Applying the option pricing theory to investments	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles.html
12, 14, 15	Exchange traded foreign exchange derivatives	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles/exchange-derivatives.html
12, 14, 15	Interest rate risk management	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles/irrm. html

Appendix - Links

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12, 14, 15	Risk management	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p4/technical-articles/risk-managementunderstanding-why-is-as-important-as-understanding-how.html
18	Study support video: Professional marks - the difference between a pass and a fail	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/exam-support-resources/professional-exams-study-resources/p1/technical-articles.html
18	Study skills articles in Student Accountant	http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/student/sa/study-skills.html